

# Knowledge Organiser - Geography Year 5 Summer 1 2023

## Lights, Camera, Action - How has leisure and entertainment changed over the past century?



### STICKY KNOWLEDGE

Moving pictures (films) were invented in 1881 and were in black and white until 1932	Football has changed over time and become much safer for both crowds and players.	Fashion is influenced by music. Women began to wear trousers and mini skirts in the 1960s
Television in the past was limited to what it could broadcast and how it was broadcasted. However, television is now becoming more online and streaming based.	A music genre is a way of describing music and giving it a category that identifies some pieces of music as belonging to a shared tradition or set of conventions. This usually links to fashion.	Tim Berners-Lee, a British scientist, invented the World Wide Web (WWW) in 1989 and it became widely used in 1991

### KEY VOCABULARY

Technology	Technology is the use of knowledge to invent new devices or tools. Throughout history, technology has made people's lives easier.
World Wide Web	The internet is a global network of computers all connected together.
Leisure	An area made up of buildings such as shops, shopping centres or business districts.
Genre	A music genre is a way of describing music and giving it a category that identifies some pieces of music as belonging to a shared tradition or set of conventions.
Broadcast	to send out or transmit (something, such as a program) by means of radio or television or by streaming over the Internet.
Fashion	a popular or the latest style of clothing, hair, decoration, or behaviour.
Communication	Communication is the act of giving, receiving, and sharing information -- in other words, talking or writing, and listening or reading.

### Cinema

Going to the cinema became one of the most **popular** forms of **entertainment** in the 20<sup>th</sup> century.

At the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, films were silent - a pianist would sit in the theatre and play live music that they thought might fit the story.

The first 'talkie' (a film that included sound and actors talking) was made in 1927 - The Jazz Singer.

By the 1930s, colour films began to be made.

People often went to the cinema once or twice a week, until televisions became **popular**.

The Wizard of Oz (1939) was the most **popular** movie of the **decade**.

Other **popular** films included King Kong (1933) and Dracula (1931).



### Sport

At the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, cricket was the most **popular** sport. However, during WWI, many soldiers played football while away from home and so this became more and more **popular**.

The first World Cup was held in 1930 in Uruguay and included just 13 teams.

England won The World Cup in 1966. The final, between England and Germany, was held at Wembley. It finished 2-2 so extra time was given. The final score was 4-2 to England. The crowd invaded the pitch to celebrate.

Famous footballers of the 20<sup>th</sup> century included:

Pelé  
Diego Maradona  
George Best  
Bobby Charlton  
Johan Cruyff



### The Swinging Sixties

Lots of changes took place in the 1960s, as many young people wanted a revolution (big change) in behaviour, clothes and music.

Food	Music	Clothes
Black Forest gâteau	Songs about love and freedom	Doc Marten boots
Cheese and pineapple sticks	Rock, jazz, pop and folk music	Mini skirts
		Mop top hair